

AN ANALYSIS OF CODE SWITCHING USED IN MASTERCHEF INDONESIA SEASON 6

Michael Erikson Hutagalung¹, Gabby Maureen Pricilia², Habib Rahmansyah³

Institut Pendidikan Tapanuli Selatan

Abstract : *The purpose of this research are to find out : 1). The types of code switching used in Masterchef Indonesia season 6, 2) the functions of code switching in Masterchef Indonesia season 6. This research used library research. usedThe informants of this research is all the judges and contestants of Masterchef Indonesia season 6 - Chef Arnold Marah Besar Karena Ini ! and Ini Masterchef Challenge Bukan Paranormal Challenge! gallery 4. In collecting the data, the researcher used documentation technique. The result of the research are 1) 40 data for the types of code switching, 11 data includes inter-sentential of code switching, 28 data includes intra-sentential of code switching, 1 data includes establishing continuity with the previous speaker. 2) The function of code switching in two videos was reiteration and addresse Specification. The use of code switching in two videos is depends on the will and situation of all the judges.*

Keywords: *Code Switching, Masterchef Indonesia, Library Research, Documentation Technique*

Abstrak : Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui : 1) Tipe alih kode yang digunakan di Masterchef Indonesia season 6, 2) fungsi alih kode yang digunakan di Master chef indonesia season 6. Penelitian ini menggunakan penelitian pustaka. Dalam pengumpulan data, peneliti menggunakan teknik dokumentasi. Hasil penelitian ini adalah 1) peneliti menemukan ada 40 jenis alih kode. 11 data termasuk inter-sentential of code switching, 28 data termasuk intra-sentential of code switching, 1 data termasuk establishing continuity with the previous speaker . 2) fungsi dari alih kode di video yang pertama dan kedua adalah reiteration dan adresse specification. Penggunaan dari alih kode yang terdapat di kedua video tergantung pada keinginan dan mood dari semua juri.

Kata kunci: Alih Kode, Masterched Indonesia, penelitian pustaka, teknik dokumentasi

I. INTRODUCTION

Code is a variant of the language used by society when communicating with one another. In a communication process, an individual when speaking actually has sent code by code. These code must be understood both parties, not only the speaker himself but also the listener because if he able to understand it, he will take an action according to the speaker meant.

Code switching is a language change that a person makes to another language when communicating. The language change means it is used to fulfill the sense of the speaker when language she/he uses in conveying messages not successful or fails. Basically, code switching is one example of mixing language variations that many done by a speaker. This transition takes place in fast speech situation so that the speaker must be truly fluent in mastering two languages. This code switching takes place in the current situation in which the speaker is truly fluent using two languages at the same time in one communication.

Furthermore, people use code switching for many reasons such as quoting what someone has said, or talking about past events.

In Masterchef Indonesia season 6 which is judged by Chef Arnold, Chef Juna and Chef Renanta, there are many conversations that contain code switching found by researchers in two videos. The use of code switching occurs when the judges and contestants are involved in a communication either while cooking or when their (judges) provides comments on the contestants' cooking results. For examples: Chef Arnold was angry when found one of the contestants cheating, brought a recipe. In situation 1, Chef

Arnold says: “ *ini gaboleh, bawa resep di sini ga boleh* (this was not fair, brought a recipes here)You’re discualified *ya* (yes).. *and* I make sure yougo home,.. yes. *Inigaboleh*(this was not fair) okay! *Kalian semua*(you were guys) stop! Stop *masak*(cooking)(!. Guys.., *ini adalah*(this is)Masterchef cooking competitions *berkompetisilah secara bersih dan adil* (competing in a clear and a fair manner) skill to skill. *Edy*(name of the contestants) cheating *bawa resep* (he brought a recipe), *ya* (yes)...,I make sure you disqualified.

This cooking competition event created by Frank Roddam in 1990 is considered a successful because it has won several prestigious awards in Indonesia, which one is the "Panasonic Gobel Awards" for "Best Talent Category" during three editions (2012, 2013, and 2019). Broadcasts live by RCTI station since December 21, 2019 for two times a week, this event is widely known in almost all circles of society, from young people, adults, even the old. A part from being entertaining, interesting, and enjoyable, the judges who participated in this event had reliable cooking skills, were well-known and had a lot of achievements in their fields. Those judges are firms and fair, did not hesitate to comment scathingly or disqualified the contestants who violated the rules. So this the

reason why the researcher interested in conducting a research entitled “ **AnAnalysis of Code Swicthing Used In Masterchef Indonesia season 6.**

1. The Nature of Code Switching

Code switching is a change made by a person from one language to another when communicating in order to make that the message tobe conveyed by speaker can be understood. According to Holmes in WidantoRidho (2018:13), Code switching is a phenomenon in which the speaker switches their language to another language in an utterance. In additions, Hudson in EvangeliaGinanti (2018) said that “in code switching the subject in which the language changes suits to a point where the situation changes, either on its own or properly because the language changes”.

Thus, Suwito in Rokhman (2013 :47), Code switching is a transition event from one code to another. Furthermore, Code switching is one aspect of language dependency in a multilingual society. It means that, in multilingual society it is impossible when a speaker used one language absolutely, purely without utilizing the slightest language or other language elements. Based on several

definitions above, the researcher concluded that code switching is a phenomenon where in a bilingual or multilingual speaker shifts from one language to another in different clause or sentence in the course or a conversation.

2. Types of Code Switching

According to Hoffman in Yunisrinadkk (2017:2) concluded that there are four types of code switching, they are :

1. Inter-sentential switching
2. Intra-sentential switching
3. Tag switching
4. Establishing continuity with the previous speaker

3. Function of Code Switching

According to Gumperzin ChoirotunNisa (2014 :3 -4) concluded that there are six function of code switching, namely :

1. Function of quotations
2. Addressee specifications
3. Interjection
4. Reiteration
5. Message qualification
6. Making personalization versus objectification

II. METHODOLOGY OF THE RESEARCH

Research methods are the steps taken by researchers in order to collect information and doing investigation of the data obtained. The research method provides an overview of the research design which includes, such as: procedures and steps that must be taken, research time, data resources, and the steps will use in processing and analyzing the data. Related to this research, the researcher use library research method in order to describe code switching phenomenon.

According to Khatibah (2011), Library research is an activity carried out systematically to collect, manage and conclude data using certain methods or technique. Based on the descriptions above, can be concluded that library research is an activity carried out to collect, processing, and conclude the data using certain methods or techniques in order to find the answer of the problem faced.

There are two videos takes by researcher as informant of the research entitled “ *Masterchef Indonesia season 6 - Chef Arnold Marah Besar Karna Ini! And Ini Masterchef Bukan Paranormal*

Challenge ! gallery 4 "which was published in january, 17 2020 under duration 8 minutes 48 seconds and 7 minutes 51 seconds.

III. RESULT

After processing the whole data from two videos of Masterchef Indonesia season 6- *Chef Arnold Marah Besar Karena Ini !* and *Ini Masterchef Bukan Paranormal Challenge!* gallery 4 youtube channel, the researcher , the researcher counted the data and got the percentages of code switching in two videos. It can be discuss as follow:

No	The types of code switching	Percentages
1	Inter-sentential switching	27,5
2	Intra-sentential switching	70
3	Tag switching	—
4	Establishing continuity with the previous speakers	2,5
Total		100%

Through the table, the researcher found that intra-sentential of code switching is the most dominant types of code switching in the videos of Masterchef Indonesia season 6 gallery 4, and its about 70%. In the bellow is inter-entential of code switching with the

percentages 27,5%, and the lowest percentages establishing continuity with the speaker which has 2,5 %, and the last is tag switching in which the researcher did not find any data which are indicated that types.

Furthermore, the researcher found 40 data for the types of code switching. In the first types of code switching found 11 data, the second is intra-sentential of code switching with 28 data, the third is establishing continuity with the previous speaker which has 1 data, and the last is tag switching which has no data found.

Thus, for the function of code switching, the researcher found different uses of the code switching. In the first video the researcher found that Reiteration is the most function of code switching used in Masterchef Indonesia season 6- *Chef Arnold Marah Besar Karena Ini* gallery 4. In the second video Adresse specification is most function of code switching used in masterchef indonesia season 6- *Ini Masterchef Challenge Bukan Paranormal Challenge!* Gallery 4.

IV. DISCUSSION

Researcher classified the data about the types and function of code switching. In the types of code switching, the researcher used

hoffman's theory which are divided into four, namely: Inter-sentential switching, Intra-sentential switching, Tag switching, and Establishing continuity with the previous speaker.

The first, inter-sentential switching as occurring across a sentence boundary. The second, intra-sentential switching which contains switches within a sentence. The third, tag switching also known as emblematic switching and involves an exclamation, a tag, or a parenthetical mark in a language different from the rest of sentence. The last is establishing continuity with the previous speaker which occurs to continue the utterance of the previous speaker.

The researcher found 40 data for the types of code switching. Furthermore, for the function of code switching, researcher found 2 different function of code switching used in Masterchef Indonesia season 6 gallery 4. The result in the function of code switching on the first video entitled- *Chef Arnold Marah Besar Karena Ini!* gallery 4, are 3 data. The most function is reiteration, and the second one is the function of address specification and the last function is quotation. Furthermore, for the second video the researcher found that address specification is the most the function used in masterchef

indonesia season 6 *Ini Masterchef Challenge Bukan Paranormal Challenge!* Gallery 4. The researcher found that intra-sentential of code switching is the most dominant types of code switching in the videos of Masterchef Indonesia season 6 gallery 4, and its about 70%. In the bellow is inter-entential of code switching with the percentages 27,5%.and the lowest percetanges establishing continuity with the speaker which has 2,5 %, and the last is tag switching in which the researcher did not find any data which are indicated that types. The uses of code switching in two videos of Masterchef Indonesia season 6 gallery 4 is depends on situation and the will and mood of all the judges.

CONCLUSION

Based on the result of this research in chapter iv, the researcher concluded that intra-sentential of code switching is the most dominant types of code switching in the videos of Masterchef Indonesia season 6 gallery 4, and its about 70%. In the bellow is inter-entential of code switching with the percentages 27,5%.and the lowest percetanges establishing continuity with the speaker which

has 2,5 %, and the last is tag switching in which the researcher did not find any data which are indicated that types.

Furthermore, for the function of code switching in the first video, Reiteration is the most function that used in masterchefIndonesia season 6 *Chef Arnold Marah Besar Karena Ini!* gallery 4. In the second video, addresses specification is most function used in masterchef Indonesia season 6 *Ini Masterchef Bukan Paranormal Challenge!* Gallery 4 .

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